



First conditional: hoja de ejercicios con soluciones

✓ con soluciones

If + Present Simple y will: una regla rápida y cinco ejercicios con 30 frases. Las soluciones están en la última página. Nivel A2-B1.

NOMBRE

FECHA

REGLA

Cómo se forma el first conditional

If + Present Simple, will + verbo: *If it rains, we'll stay at home.*

Parte	Forma	Ejemplo
Condición (if)	Present Simple: rains / doesn't rain	If you study, ...
Resultado	will / won't + verbo (o can, might, una orden)	... you will pass.

- Después de *if, when, as soon as* y *unless* no se usa *will*: *when I get home*, no *when I will get home*.
- *Unless* = *if not* (a menos que): *Unless you hurry* = *If you don't hurry*.
- Si la condición va primero, pon coma; si va al final, no: *You'll pass if you study*.

1 Completa las frases

Pon los verbos entre paréntesis en la forma correcta.

- 1 If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (stay) at home.
- 2 If you _____ (not / hurry), you _____ (miss) the bus.
- 3 She _____ (be) very happy if you _____ (visit) her.

- 4 If I _____ (have) time this weekend, I _____ (paint) my room.
- 5 We _____ (not / go) to the beach if it _____ (be) cold.
- 6 If Pablo _____ (pass) his exams, his parents _____ (buy) him a bike.
- 7 What _____ you _____ (do) if you _____ (not / get) the job?
- 8 If the shop _____ (be) closed, I _____ (order) it online.

2 Elige la opción correcta

Rodea con un círculo la forma correcta.

- | | | | |
|---|---|----------|--------------|
| 1 | <input type="text"/> you don't hurry, you'll miss the bus. | a) If | b) Unless |
| 2 | <input type="text"/> you hurry, you'll miss the bus. | a) If | b) Unless |
| 3 | I'll call you when I <input type="text"/> home. | a) get | b) will get |
| 4 | If it <input type="text"/> tomorrow, we'll cancel the trip. | a) rains | b) will rain |
| 5 | If the tickets are cheap, we <input type="text"/> buy four. | a) will | b) would |
| 6 | Take an umbrella if it <input type="text"/> cloudy. | a) looks | b) will look |

3 Escribe la frase con unless

Reescribe cada frase con unless. El significado no cambia.

- 1 If you don't study, you won't pass.

- 2 If it doesn't rain, we'll have a picnic.

- 3 I won't go if you don't come with me.

- 4 If he doesn't apologise, she won't talk to him.

- 5 You'll be cold if you don't wear a coat.

4 Traduce al inglés

Traduce las frases. Ojo: en español el resultado a veces va en presente, pero en inglés lleva will.

- 1 Si me llamas, te ayudaré.

- 2 Te escribiré cuando llegue a casa.

- 3 Si no te das prisa, perderás el tren.

- 4 En cuanto termine la clase, iremos al parque.

- 5 Si mañana hace sol, vamos a la playa.

5 Encuentra el error

Cada frase tiene un error. Corrígelo.

- 1 If it will rain, we'll stay at home.

- 2 I'll call you when I will arrive.

- 3 Unless you don't hurry, you'll be late.

4 If she doesn't comes, I won't go.

5 If you help me, I help you tomorrow.

6 If he study hard, he will pass.



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Soluciones

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1

1 rains / will stay ('ll stay)

2 don't hurry (do not hurry) / will miss ('ll miss)

3 will be ('ll be) / visit

4 have / will paint ('ll paint)

5 won't go (will not go) / is

6 passes / will buy ('ll buy)

7 will / do / don't get (do not get)

8 is / will order ('ll order)

2

1 a) If

2 b) Unless

3 a) get

4 a) rains

5 a) will

6 a) looks

3

1 Unless you study, you won't pass.

2 Unless it rains, we'll have a picnic.

3 I won't go unless you come with me.

4 Unless he apologises, she won't talk to him. / Unless he apologizes, she won't talk to him.

5 You'll be cold unless you wear a coat.

4

1 If you call me, I'll help you. / If you call me, I will help you.

2 I'll text you when I get home. / I'll write to you when I get home. / I'll write you when I get home. / I'll message you when I get home.

3 If you don't hurry, you'll miss the train. / If you don't hurry up, you will miss the train.

4 As soon as the class finishes, we'll go to the park. / As soon as class is over, we will go to the park.

5 If it's sunny tomorrow, we'll go to the beach. / If it is sunny tomorrow, we will go to the beach.

5

1 If it rains, we'll stay at home.

2 I'll call you when I arrive.

3 Unless you hurry, you'll be late. / If you don't hurry, you'll be late.

4 If she doesn't come, I won't go.

5 If you help me, I'll help you tomorrow.

6 If he studies hard, he will pass.