GrammarTrack

ÉLÉMENTAIRE FICHE D'EXERCICES PDF

Exercice sur les verbes irréguliers anglais au prétérit : fiche PDF avec corrigé



avec corrigé

Cinq exercices pour employer les verbes irréguliers au prétérit (Past Simple) dans des phrases : un récit, la négation et les questions avec did, les pièges des francophones, des phrases à corriger et des traductions. Corrigé à la dernière page. Niveau A2.

NOM

DATE

RÈGLE

Le prétérit des verbes irréguliers en bref

- **Phrase affirmative** : la deuxième forme du verbe, la même à toutes les personnes (sauf be : was, were). *I went, she went, they went.*
- **Négation et question** : did + base verbale. *She didn't go. Did you see it?* Jamais *didn't went* ni *Did you saw*.
- **Traduction** : le passé composé (quand le moment est passé et précisé), le passé simple et souvent l'imparfait se traduisent par le prétérit. « Je l'ai lu hier » = *I read it yesterday*.
- **Prononciation** : read au prétérit se prononce /red/.

1 Un samedi à Londres

Compléter le récit en mettant les verbes entre parenthèses au prétérit. Attention : deux verbes sont réguliers.

1 **Last Saturday, my sister and I _____ (take) the early train to London.**

2 **The train _____ (leave) at 7.15 and we _____ (arrive) at 9.30.**

3 **We _____ (have) breakfast in a small café near the station.**

4 **At the British Museum, we _____ (see) the Rosetta Stone and _____ (visit) the Egyptian rooms.**

5 My sister _____ (buy) a T-shirt for her boyfriend.

6 In the afternoon it _____ (begin) to rain, so we _____ (catch) a bus.

7 In the evening we _____ (go) to a musical, and everybody _____ (sing) at the end.

8 We _____ (get) home very late, but we _____ (think) it was a perfect day.

2 Négation et question

Mettre la phrase à la forme négative (N) ou en question (Q).

1 He went to school yesterday. (N)

2 She read the whole book. (Q)

3 They won the match. (N)

4 You saw my email. (Q)

5 I understood the joke. (N)

6 Your parents gave you some money. (Q)

3 Les pièges des francophones

Choisir la bonne forme.

1 I _____ to lock the door yesterday. a) forgot b) have forgotten

2 She _____ a red dress at the party last night.

a) weared b) wore c) worn

3 He _____ me a funny story about his trip.

a) said b) told

4 I _____ a lot of mistakes in the test.

a) did b) made

5 She _____ a cake to the party. She had made it herself.

a) bought b) brought

6 Two years ago we _____ to Canada for the first time.

a) flew b) have flown

4 Trouver l'erreur

Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Écrire la phrase correcte.

1 I didn't went to the gym last week.

2 Did you saw my phone?

3 Yesterday I have read your email.

4 He readed the instructions twice.

5 Traduire en anglais

Traduire en employant le prétérit. Attention : le temps français n'est pas toujours le passé composé.

1 Nous sommes allés au cinéma samedi dernier.

2 **Il a lu ce roman l'été dernier.**

3 **Vous avez vu le match hier soir ?**

4 **Quand elle était petite, elle portait des lunettes.**

5 **Il prit son manteau et sortit.**

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Corrigé

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1

1 took | 2 left / arrived | 3 had | 4 saw / visited | 5 bought | 6 began / caught | 7 went / sang | 8 got / thought

2

1. He didn't go to school yesterday. (He did not go to school yesterday.)
2. Did she read the whole book?
3. They didn't win the match. (They did not win the match.)
4. Did you see my email?
5. I didn't understand the joke. (I did not understand the joke.)
6. Did your parents give you any money? (Did your parents give you some money?)

3

1 a) forgot | 2 b) wore | 3 b) told | 4 b) made | 5 b) brought | 6 a) flew

4

1. I didn't go to the gym last week.
2. Did you see my phone?
3. Yesterday I read your email.
4. He read the instructions twice.

5

1. We went to the cinema last Saturday. (We went to the movies last Saturday.)
2. He read this novel last summer. (He read that novel last summer.)
3. Did you see the match last night? (Did you watch the match last night?)
4. When she was little, she wore glasses. (When she was little, she used to wear glasses.) (When she was a child, she wore glasses.)
5. He took his coat and went out. (He took his coat and left.)