

Exercices prétérit ou Present Perfect en PDF avec corrigé



✓ avec corrigé

Quand employer le Past Simple (prétérit) et quand employer le Present Perfect : un rappel des repères de temps et cinq exercices, dont un sur les pièges des francophones (depuis, il y a, quand). Corrigé à la dernière page. Niveau B1.

NOM

DATE

RÈGLE

Prétérit ou Present Perfect ?

Le passé composé se traduit par l'un ou l'autre : tout dépend du moment.

Past Simple (prétérit)	Present Perfect
moment fini : yesterday, in 2020, ago	sans date, lien avec maintenant
questions avec When...?	ever, never, already, yet, just
récit, suite d'actions	période en cours : today, this week
pendant : for + durée finie	depuis : for ou since

Attention : toujours have, jamais be. On écrit *She has left*, et non *She is left*.

1 Choisir la bonne forme

Entourer la forme correcte.

1 I my keys. I can't find them.

a) lost

b) have lost

2 I my keys at the gym yesterday.

a) have lost

b) lost

3 you ever been to Canada?

a) Did

b) Have

4 When that jacket?

a) have you bought

b) did you buy

5 Shakespeare Romeo and Juliet.

a) has written

b) wrote

6 It very cold so far this week.

a) has been

b) was

7 We in Lyon from 2010 to 2020.

a) have lived

b) lived

8 The film ten minutes ago.

a) has started

b) started

2 Prétérit ou Present Perfect

Mettre le verbe entre parenthèses au prétérit ou au Present Perfect.

1 I sushi. (never / eat)

2 She to Spain in 2022. (go)

3 you your homework yet? (finish)

4 They married since 2015. (be)

5 He his arm last winter. (break)

6 Look! Someone my bike. (steal)

3 Depuis, il y a, pendant

Compléter avec for, since ou ago.

BANQUE DE MOTS

for

since

ago

1 I met her three years .

2 I have known her 2019.

3 We have lived here ten years.

- 4 He lived in Rome two years.
- 5 The film started ten minutes .
- 6 She has worked here Monday.

4 Les pièges des francophones

Chaque phrase contient une erreur. Réécrire la phrase en la corrigeant.

- 1 I have seen him yesterday.

- 2 When have you arrived?

- 3 I live here since 2018.

- 4 My sister is arrived.

- 5 I have known him since five years.

5 Traduire en anglais

Traduire en anglais en choisissant entre le prétérit et le Present Perfect.

- 1 Je ne suis jamais allé à New York.

- 2 Nous avons regardé le match hier soir.

- 3 Ça fait deux ans qu'il habite à Londres.

4 Je viens de finir mon livre.

5 C'est la première fois que je viens ici.



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Corrigé

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1

1 b) have lost

2 b) lost

3 b) Have

4 b) did you buy

5 b) wrote

6 a) has been

7 b) lived

8 b) started

2

1 have never eaten

2 went

3 Have / finished

4 have been

5 broke

6 has stolen

3

1 ago

2 since

3 for

4 for

5 ago

6 since

4

1 I saw him yesterday.

2 When did you arrive?

3 I have lived here since 2018. / I've been living here since 2018.

4 My sister has arrived.

5 I have known him for five years.

5

1 I have never been to New York. / I've never been to New York.

2 We watched the match last night.

3 He has lived in London for two years. / He's been living in London for two years.

4 I have just finished my book. / I've just finished my book. / I just finished my book. (anglais américain)

5 It's the first time I have been here. / It's the first time I've been here.