GrammarTrack

INTERMEDIO SCHEDA IN PDF

Must e have to esercizi PDF con soluzioni



con soluzioni

Must, mustn't, have to e had to: un riepilogo delle regole e cinque esercizi con 28 frasi, anche su come tradurre «dovere» al passato (ho dovuto, dovevo, avrei dovuto). Soluzioni nell'ultima pagina. Livello B1.

NOME

DATA

REGOLA

Must e have to in breve

- **must** + forma base, senza *to* e senza *do*: *I must go. Must I go?*
- **have to** usa *do*, *does*, *did*: *Does she have to work? Did you have to wait?*
- **mustn't** = è vietato, **don't have to** = non è necessario. Must non ha passato né futuro: **had to**, **will have to**.

1. Have to al passato e al futuro

Completa con la forma corretta di have to e il verbo tra parentesi.

1 **The trains were on strike, so we _____ (take) a taxi.**

2 **_____ you _____ (show) your passport at the border?**

3 **I _____ (not / wait) long: the doctor saw me at once.**

4 **Next year Giulia _____ (pay) for her own flat.**

5 **When she was a child, she _____ (help) on the farm every summer.**

6 **We _____ (not / cook) tomorrow: we're going out for dinner.**

2. Divieto o nessun obbligo?

Completa con le parole del riquadro. Alcune servono più di una volta.

PAROLE DA USARE

mustn't | don't have to | doesn't have to | has to

1 You _____ smoke in here. It's a hospital.

2 It's Sunday tomorrow, so I _____ set the alarm.

3 My sister _____ wear a uniform at her new school.

4 You _____ tell Luca about the party. It's a surprise!

5 The museum is free, so you _____ buy a ticket.

6 Marco works from home, so he _____ take the train.

3. Errori tipici degli italiani

Ogni frase contiene un errore. Riscrivila corretta.

1 I must to finish this report today.

2 Do I must sign here?

3 Yesterday I must go to the dentist.

4 Did you had to pay for parking?

5 Next month we will must move.

REGOLA

«Dovere» al passato in inglese

Il verbo italiano cambia poco, l'inglese cambia forma a seconda del senso.

Italiano	Inglese
ho dovuto, dovevo (obbligo)	had to + forma base
dovevo (era previsto)	was supposed to + forma base
avrei dovuto	should have + participio
deve aver fatto (deduzione)	must have + participio

4. Ho dovuto, dovevo o avrei dovuto?

Scegli la forma che corrisponde al senso della frase.

1 The ground is wet. It _____ rained in the night.

a) must have b) should have c) had to

2 I failed the test. I _____ studied more.

a) must have b) should have c) had to

3 The car broke down, so we _____ walk home.

a) must have b) should have c) had to

4 Marta isn't answering. She _____ left her phone at home.

a) must have b) should have c) had to

5 You _____ told me! I would have helped you.

a) must have b) should have c) had to

6 The train _____ leave at 8, but it left at 9.

a) was supposed to b) had to c) must have

5. Traduci in inglese

Traduci le frasi usando must, have to o una delle forme della tabella.

1 **Non devi dirlo a nessuno.**

2 **Non sei obbligato a venire domani.**

3 **Ieri ho dovuto lavorare fino alle nove.**

4 **Devono essere già a casa: la luce è accesa.**

5 **Avresti dovuto chiamarmi.**

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Oppure esercitati sul sito: **grammartrack.com/it/courses/topics/must-vs-have-to**

Soluzioni

Must e have to esercizi PDF con soluzioni

1

1 had to take
2 Did / have to show
3 didn't have to wait (did not have to wait)
4 will have to pay ('ll have to pay)
5 had to help
6 won't have to cook (will not have to cook)

2

1 mustn't
2 don't have to
3 has to
4 mustn't
5 don't have to
6 doesn't have to

3

1 I must finish this report today.
2 Must I sign here? (Do I have to sign here?)
3 Yesterday I had to go to the dentist.
4 Did you have to pay for parking?
5 Next month we will have to move. (we'll have to move)

4

1 a) must have
2 b) should have
3 c) had to
4 a) must have
5 b) should have
6 a) was supposed to

5

1 You mustn't tell anyone.
2 You don't have to come tomorrow.
3 Yesterday I had to work until nine. (I had to work until nine yesterday.)
4 They must be home already: the light is on.
5 You should have called me.