GrammarTrack

GEVORDERD WERKBLAD (PDF)

Past simple en past perfect oefeningen met antwoorden



met antwoorden

Past simple en past perfect oefenen: 29 zinnen waarin je kiest tussen wat er toen gebeurde en wat daarvóór al gebeurd was, met de fouten die Nederlandstaligen vaak maken. Een kort overzicht en vijf oefeningen; de antwoorden staan op de laatste pagina. Niveau B2.

NAAM

DATUM

REGEL

Past Simple of Past Perfect?

Past Simple: wat er toen gebeurde. *I got home at six.*

Past Perfect (had + voltooid deelwoord): wat vóór dat moment al gebeurd was. *When I got home, my brother had cooked dinner.*

- Het hulpwerkwoord is altijd **had**, ook waar het Nederlands *was* zegt: was vertrokken = had left.
- Na **by the time** meestal de Past Perfect, na **after** mogen allebei.
- Een reeks gebeurtenissen in de goede volgorde: Past Simple.

1

1. Maak de Past Perfect

Vul de Past Perfect in. Let op ontkenningen (not) en vragen.

1 By the time we arrived, the guests _____ everything. (eat)

2 She couldn't get in because she _____ her keys. (lose)

3 I _____ that film before, so I knew the ending. (see)

4 They _____ tickets when the concert sold out. (not / buy)

5 _____ she _____ him before? (meet)

6 The film _____ when we found our seats. (already / start)

7 He was tired because he _____ all night. (not / sleep)

2. Kies de juiste vorm

Kies de Past Simple of de Past Perfect.

1 When I called Tom, he _____ out, so I left a message.

a) had gone b) went

2 Yesterday I _____ my grandmother. a) had visited b) visited

3 By the time the police came, the thief _____ .

a) escaped b) had escaped

4 She _____ the letter, signed it and posted it.

a) wrote b) had written

5 It was the first time I _____ on a plane. a) had been b) was

6 We _____ in 2019 and got married three years later.

a) had met b) met

3. Past Simple of Past Perfect?

Zet het werkwoord in de Past Simple of de Past Perfect.

1 When I woke up, the snow _____ . (stop)

2 I _____ to the gym three times last week. (go)

3 After she _____ the email, she switched off her laptop. (send)

4 My parents _____ the house before I was born. (buy)

5 When the teacher came in, we _____ talking at once. (stop)

6 I didn't recognise him because he _____ a beard. (grow)

4. Typische fouten van Nederlandstaligen

Elke zin heeft één fout. Schrijf de zin goed op.

1 **The train was already left when we got there.**

2 **I had called you yesterday, but you didn't answer.**

3 **When we arrived, the film has already started.**

4 **If I had known, I had come.**

5 **We had already did the shopping before it started raining.**

5. Vertaal in het Engels

Vertaal de zinnen. Kies zelf tussen de Past Simple en de Past Perfect.

1 **Toen ik thuiskwam, was mijn zus al vertrokken.**

2 **Hij was nog nooit in Londen geweest voordat hij er ging werken.**

3 **We woonden er al vijf jaar toen de school sloot.**

4 **Nadat de film was afgelopen, gingen we naar huis.**

5 **Ze zei dat ze haar telefoon was vergeten.**

Antwoorden

Past simple en past perfect oefeningen met antwoorden

1

1 had eaten | 2 had lost | 3 had seen | 4 hadn't bought (had not bought) | 5 Had / met | 6 had already started | 7 hadn't slept (had not slept)

2

1 a) had gone | 2 b) visited | 3 b) had escaped | 4 a) wrote | 5 a) had been | 6 b) met

3

1 had stopped | 2 went | 3 sent (had sent) | 4 had bought | 5 stopped | 6 had grown

4

1. The train had already left when we got there.
2. I called you yesterday, but you didn't answer.
3. When we arrived, the film had already started.
4. If I had known, I would have come.
5. We had already done the shopping before it started raining.

5

1. When I got home, my sister had already left.
2. He had never been to London before he started working there.
3. We had lived there for five years when the school closed. (Ook goed: had been living)
4. After the film had ended, we went home. (Ook goed: After the film ended)
5. She said she had forgotten her phone.

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