GrammarTrack

СРЕДНИЙ РАБОЧИЙ ЛИСТ PDF

Пассивный залог (Passive Voice): упражнения с ответами



с ответами

Пассивный залог во всех основных временах: таблица формул и пять упражнений, включая перевод с русского. Ответы на последней странице. Уровень B1.

ИМЯ

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Формула: be + третья форма глагола (V3)

Во всех временах меняется только **be**, третья форма глагола (past participle) остаётся той же. Исполнителя действия (agent) вводит **by**, орудие действия (instrument) вводит **with**.

Время	Пассивная форма	Пример
Present Simple	am/is/are + V3	It is made.
Present Continuous	am/is/are being + V3	It is being made.
Present Perfect	have/has been + V3	It has been made.
Past Simple	was/were + V3	It was made.
Past Continuous	was/were being + V3	It was being made.
Past Perfect	had been + V3	It had been made.
Future Simple	will be + V3	It will be made.
Future Perfect	will have been + V3	It will have been made.
модальные глаголы	can/must/should be + V3	It must be made.

Отрицание: **not** после первого вспомогательного глагола (*hasn't been sent*). Вопрос: первый вспомогательный глагол ставится перед подлежащим (*Has it been sent?*).

1 Раскройте скобки

Поставьте глагол в скобках в пассивную форму в указанном времени.

1 English _____ in many countries. (speak, Present Simple)

2 The room _____ now. (clean, Present Continuous)

3 Our flight _____ because of the snow. (cancel, Past Simple)

4 Three new shops _____ this year. (open, Present Perfect)

5 When I came home, dinner _____. (cook, Past Continuous)

6 All the pizza _____ before we arrived. (eat, Past Perfect)

7 The winners _____ on Friday. (announce, Future Simple)

8 The new stadium _____ by 2030. (complete, Future Perfect)

2 Выберите правильный вариант

Подчеркните правильный вариант.

1 The Mona Lisa _____ by Leonardo da Vinci.

a) was painted b) painted c) was paint

2 A new hospital _____ in our town now.

a) is building b) is being built c) is built

3 I _____ to wait outside.

a) was said b) was told c) said

4 The letter was written _____ a pencil.

a) by b) with c) from

5 The documents _____ yet.

a) haven't been signed b) haven't signed c) weren't sign

6 These cars _____ in Germany.

a) are made b) is made c) make

3 Сделайте предложения пассивными

Перепишите предложения в пассивном залоге, не меняя времени. Исполнителя действия оставьте, только если он важен.

1 They deliver the newspapers at 7 a.m.

2 Someone has taken my umbrella.

3 Leo Tolstoy wrote War and Peace.

4 They had repaired the car before the trip.

5 The manager will check your report tomorrow.

4 Переведите на английский

Переведите предложения на английский, используя Passive Voice.

1 Мне сказали подождать.

2 Мост сейчас ремонтируется.

3 Письмо уже отправлено.

4 **Здесь говорят по-английски.**

5 **Я родился в 2005 году.**

5 Найдите и исправьте ошибку

В каждом предложении одна ошибка. Исправьте её.

1 **The bridge was build in 1995.**

2 **I born in a small town.**

3 **The accident was happened at night.**

4 **The parcel was sent from my sister.**

5 **Did the windows cleaned yesterday?**

6 **The work must been finished today.**

Ответы

Пассивный залог (Passive Voice): упражнения с ответами

1

1 is spoken
2 is being cleaned
3 was cancelled
4 have been opened
5 was being cooked
6 had been eaten
7 will be announced
8 will have been completed

2

1 a) was painted
2 b) is being built
3 b) was told
4 b) with
5 a) haven't been signed
6 a) are made

3

1 The newspapers are delivered at 7 a.m.
2 My umbrella has been taken.
3 War and Peace was written by Leo Tolstoy.
4 The car had been repaired before the trip.
5 Your report will be checked (by the manager) tomorrow.

4

1 I was told to wait.
2 The bridge is being repaired now.
3 The letter has already been sent.
4 English is spoken here.
5 I was born in 2005.

5

1 The bridge was built in 1995.
2 I was born in a small town.
3 The accident happened at night.
4 The parcel was sent by my sister.
5 Were the windows cleaned yesterday?
6 The work must be finished today.

ОТСКАНИРУЙТЕ, ЧТОБЫ СКАЧАТЬ

Практикуйтесь в приложении GrammarTrack

Ежедневные квесты, XP и серии – с аудио и мгновенной проверкой.

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