



Must i have to: вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Must, mustn't, have to i don't have to: коротке правило, різниця між «не можна» і «не обов'язково», форми had to i will have to та п'ять вправ (30 речень). Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Must чи have to

Форма	Значення	Приклад
must	обов'язок, який відчуває мовець; накази, письмові правила	I must call my mum.
have to	обов'язок ззовні: правила, обставини	I have to wear a uniform at work.
mustn't	не можна, заборонено	You mustn't smoke here.
don't have to	не обов'язково, можна не робити	You don't have to come.
must (висновок)	напевно, мабуть	She must be tired.

У *must* немає форм минулого і майбутнього часу: вживайте **had to** і **will have to**. Після *must* інфінітив без *to*: *must go*, а не *must to go*. Запитання і заперечення з *have to* утворюються через *do / does / did*.

1 Не можна чи не обов'язково?

Виберіть правильну відповідь.

1 You touch that wire! It's dangerous.

a) mustn't

b) don't have to

2 Tomorrow is Sunday, so I get up early.

a) mustn't

b) don't have to

3 Students use their phones during the exam.

a) mustn't

b) don't have to

4 You bring any food. There will be pizza.

a) mustn't

b) don't have to

5 She worked all night. She be very tired.

a) must

b) has to

6 Yesterday I work late.

a) must

b) had to

7 Next year we pay more for electricity.

a) will must

b) will have to

8 she have to wear a uniform at work?

a) Does

b) Must

2 Форми have to

Заповніть пропуски правильною формою have to. Знак у дужках підказує: + стверджувальне, - заперечне, ? питальне речення.

1 (+) My brother get up at 6 every day.2 (+) Last week we wait two hours at the airport.3 (-) You pay for the bus. Children travel free.

- 4 (?) you work on Saturdays?
- 5 (-) I _____ go to the bank yesterday because my friend lent me some money.
- 6 (+) If you miss the last bus, you walk home.
- 7 (-) She cook tonight because we're eating out.
- 8 (?) he take the exam again last year?

3 Типові помилки

Виправте помилки в реченнях.

- 1 You must to wear a helmet.
- 2 I must went to the doctor yesterday.
- 3 Do you must work tomorrow?
- 4 He have to finish the project by Friday.
- 5 We will must leave early.
- 6 You mustn't come to the party if you're busy.

4 У минулому часі

Перепишіть речення, використовуючи минулий час.

- 1 I have to call my boss.

2 She must stay at home.

3 We don't have to wear a tie.

4 Do you have to wait long?

5 Переклад

Перекладіть речення англійською мовою.

1 Тут не можна паркуватися.

2 Тобі не обов'язково мені допомагати.

3 Учора мені довелося працювати допізна.

4 Він, напевно, вдома, бо світло горить.



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Відповіді

Must i have to: вправи з відповідями

1

1 a) mustn't

2 b) don't have to

3 a) mustn't

4 b) don't have to

5 a) must

6 b) had to

7 b) will have to

8 a) Does

2

1 has to

2 had to

3 don't have to

4 Do / have to

5 didn't have to

6 will have to

7 doesn't have to

8 Did / have to

3

- 1 You must wear a helmet.
- 2 I had to go to the doctor yesterday.
- 3 Do you have to work tomorrow?
- 4 He has to finish the project by Friday.
- 5 We will have to leave early.
- 6 You don't have to come to the party if you're busy.

4

- 1 I had to call my boss.
- 2 She had to stay at home.
- 3 We didn't have to wear a tie.
- 4 Did you have to wait long?

5

- 1 You mustn't park here. / You can't park here.
- 2 You don't have to help me.
- 3 I had to work late yesterday.
- 4 He must be at home because the light is on.