GrammarTrack

СЕРЕДНІЙ РОБОЧИЙ АРКУШ PDF

Present Simple, Past Simple і Present Perfect Passive: вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Пасивний стан у трьох найуживаніших часах і в Past Perfect: формули із запереченням і питанням та п'ять вправ, зокрема переклад з української. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Формули Passive Voice за часами

Формула: **be у потрібному часі + третя форма дієслова (V3)**. Допоміжні **do, does, did** у пасиві не вживають.

Час	Стверджувальне	Заперечне	Питальне
Present Simple	am/is/are + V3	am not/isn't/aren't + V3	Am/Is/Are + S + V3?
Past Simple	was/were + V3	wasn't/weren't + V3	Was/Were + S + V3?
Present Perfect	have/has been + V3	haven't/hasn't been + V3	Have/Has + S + been + V3?
Past Perfect	had been + V3	hadn't been + V3	Had + S + been + V3?

S = підмет (subject).

Маркери часу: **every day, usually** (Present Simple); **yesterday, ago, in 2020** (Past Simple); **already, just, yet, ever** (Present Perfect); **by the time, before** (Past Perfect).

1 Present Simple Passive

Поставте дієслово в дужках у Present Simple Passive.

1 Paper _____ from wood. (make)

2 These cars _____ in Japan. (produce)

3 Dogs _____ in this hotel. (not allow)

4 Where _____ tea _____ ? (grow)

5 Letters _____ on Sundays. (not deliver)

6 How often _____ the grass _____ ? (cut)

2 Past Simple Passive

Поставте дієслово в дужках у Past Simple Passive.

1 Penicillin _____ by Alexander Fleming in 1928. (discover)

2 We _____ a lot of homework yesterday. (give)

3 The match _____ because of the rain. (not play)

4 When _____ the car _____ ? (fix)

5 These photos _____ in Lviv. (take)

6 Where _____ you _____ ? (born)

3 Який час?

Підкресліть правильний варіант. Зверніть увагу на маркери часу.

1 The castle _____ in the 14th century.

a) was built b) has been built c) is built

2 Good news: the results have just _____ .

a) been published b) published c) be published

3 _____ your passport been checked yet?

a) Has b) Was c) Did

4 The letter _____ two days ago.

a) was sent b) has been sent c) is sent

5 These shoes _____ in Italy.

a) are made b) are making c) make

6 The window _____ by the time the police came.

a) had been broken b) has been broken c) is broken

7 _____ the room cleaned yesterday?

a) Was b) Did c) Has

4 Перетворіть на пасив

Перепишіть речення в пасивному стані. Час не змінюйте, виконавця дії (agent) не називайте.

1 They don't sell alcohol here.

2 Did someone repair the lift?

3 Someone has eaten my sandwich!

4 Nobody has answered my email yet.

5 They cancelled the concert last night.

5 Перекладіть англійською

Перекладіть речення англійською, використовуючи Passive Voice у потрібному часі.

1 **Цей міст збудували 1965 року.**

2 **Мене ще не запросили.**

3 **Вечерю подають о сьомій.**

4 **Твій твір уже перевірили?**

5 **Ці фото зробили минулого літа в Карпатах.**

6 **Коли ми прийшли, усі квитки вже продали.**

СКАНУЙТЕ, ЩОБ ЗАВАНТАЖИТИ

Практикуйте в застосунку GrammarTrack

Щоденні квести, XP і серії – з аудіо та миттєвою перевіркою.

Завантажити в App Store

Доступно в Google Play

Або практикуйте на сайті: grammartrack.com/uk/courses/topics/passive-voice

Відповіді

Present Simple, Past Simple і Present Perfect Passive: вправи з відповідями

1

1 is made | 2 are produced | 3 aren't allowed (are not allowed) | 4 is / grown | 5 aren't delivered (are not delivered) | 6 is / cut

2

1 was discovered | 2 were given | 3 wasn't played (was not played) | 4 was / fixed | 5 were taken | 6 were / born

3

1 a) was built | 2 a) been published | 3 a) Has | 4 a) was sent | 5 a) are made | 6 a) had been broken | 7 a) Was

4

1 Alcohol isn't (is not) sold here.
2 Was the lift repaired?
3 My sandwich has been eaten!
4 My email hasn't (has not) been answered yet.
5 The concert was cancelled last night.

5

1 This bridge was built in 1965.
2 I haven't (have not) been invited yet.
3 Dinner is served at seven.
4 Has your essay been checked yet? (Has your essay already been checked?)
5 These photos were taken in the Carpathians last summer.
6 When we arrived, all the tickets had already been sold.