

Past Perfect: вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Past Perfect (минулий доконаний час) на практиці: **had + третя форма дієслова**, **by the time**, **before** і **after**, дія, що сталася раніше за іншу в минулому. Коротке правило і п'ять вправ, а відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B2.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Як утворюється Past Perfect

had + Past Participle (третя форма дієслова: *finished, gone, written*): дія, яка завершилася раніше за іншу дію або момент у минулому.

Підмет	+ стверджувальне	- заперечне	? питальне
усі особи	had left	hadn't left	Had ... left?

When we arrived, the train **had left**. Спершу поїхав поїзд, потім прийшли ми.

When we arrived, the train **left**. Поїзд поїхав, щойно ми прийшли.

У розповіді, де події йдуть по черзі, достатньо Past Simple: *I got up, had a shower and left*.

1 Had + третя форма

Поставте дієслово в дужках у Past Perfect.

- When I got to the station, the train (already / leave).
- She was hungry because she (not / eat) all day.
- By the time the guests arrived, we (cook) everything.

- 4 I (never / see) the sea before that trip.
- 5 The shop (close) by the time I got there.
- 6 Oksana before the party? (you / meet)
- 7 He couldn't open the door because he (lose) his keys.
- 8 After the film (end), we went for a walk.

2 Past Simple чи Past Perfect?

Оберіть правильний варіант.

- 1 When I opened the fridge, I saw that someone my cake.
- 2 Yesterday I up at seven and went for a run.
- 3 The film when we sat down, so we missed the beginning.
- 4 It was the first time I sushi.
- 5 I my homework, then I watched TV.
- 6 By 2020 they in three different countries.
- 7 At the airport she that she had forgotten her passport.

3 Що сталося раніше?

Об'єднайте два речення в одне за допомогою слова в дужках. Дію, яка сталася раніше, поставте в Past Perfect.

- 1 The concert ended. Then we arrived. (when)

- 2 I did my homework. Then I went out. (after)

- 3 She left. Then I phoned her. (by the time)

- 4 They saw the film last year. So they didn't want to see it again. (because)

- 5 The teacher explained the rule. Then we did the exercise. (before)

4 Знайдіть помилку

Знайдіть і виправте помилку в кожному реченні.

- 1 When I came home, my brother had went to bed.

- 2 She had finish the report before lunch.

- 3 By the time we got there, the party already ended.

- 4 I didn't know him because I never met him before.

5 Had you ever saw a ghost before that night?

5 Перекладіть англійською

Перекладіть речення англійською мовою.

1 Коли ми прийшли на вокзал, потяг уже поїхав.

2 Я не знав, що вона вже купила квитки.

3 На той час, коли почався урок, я вже повторив усі слова.

4 До тієї поїздки він ніколи не бачив моря.

5 Ти вже поснідав, коли він подзвонив?



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Відповіді

Past Perfect: вправи з відповідями

1

1 had already left

2 hadn't eaten (had not eaten)

3 had cooked

4 had never seen

5 had closed

6 Had you met

7 had lost

8 had ended

2

1 b) had eaten

2 a) got

3 b) had already started

4 b) had tried

5 a) did

6 b) had lived

7 a) realised

3

1 When we arrived, the concert had ended.

2 After I had done my homework, I went out.

3 By the time I phoned her, she had left.

4 They didn't want to see the film again because they had seen it before.

5 The teacher had explained the rule before we did the exercise.

4

1 When I came home, my brother had gone to bed.

2 She had finished the report before lunch.

3 By the time we got there, the party had already ended.

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5 Had you ever seen a ghost before that night?

5

1 When we got to the station, the train had already left.

2 I didn't know (that) she had already bought the tickets.

3 By the time the lesson started, I had already revised all the words.

4 Before that trip he had never seen the sea.

5 Had you already had breakfast when he called?