



Past Simple і Past Continuous: вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Past Simple (минулий простий час) чи Past Continuous (минулий тривалий час)? Коротке правило, when і while та п'ять вправ (30 речень): від вибору форми до перекладу. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Процес чи завершена дія

Past Continuous (was / were + -ing): дія тривала в певний момент у минулому, була тлом або її перервали.

Past Simple (друга форма або -ed): завершена дія, ланцюжок подій, звичка в минулому або коротка дія, яка перервала процес.

Ситуація	Час	Приклад
процес у певний момент	Past Continuous	At 8 PM I was reading.
завершена дія	Past Simple	I read the whole book.
процес і дія, що його перервала	обидва	I was reading when you called.
ланцюжок подій	Past Simple	I got up, washed and left.
повторювана дія, звичка	Past Simple	I walked to school every day.

when + коротка дія (Past Simple), **while** + процес (Past Continuous). Українське «читав» може бути і *read*, і *was reading*: вирішує не вид дієслова, а те, чи дія тривала в конкретний момент.

1 Процес чи результат?

Виберіть правильну відповідь.

- 1 I my essay at 9 PM yesterday. a) wrote b) was writing
- 2 I my whole essay last night. a) wrote b) was writing
- 3 The baby woke up while I a shower. a) took b) was taking
- 4 We in at the hotel, unpacked and went to the beach. a) checked b) were checking
- 5 She the whole fence on Saturday. a) painted b) was painting
- 6 At 10 o'clock last night I TV, so I didn't hear the phone. a) watched b) was watching
- 7 Whenever his wife came into the room, he up. a) stood b) was standing

2 Дієслова в дужках

Поставте дієслова в дужках у Past Simple або Past Continuous.

- 1 He (wash) the car when it (start) to rain.
- 2 While the guests (dance) _____, someone (steal) _____ my bag.
- 3 I (look) _____ for my keys when I (find) _____ this old photo.
- 4 She (finish) _____ her homework, (pack) _____ her bag and went to bed.
- 5 What (you / do) at 8 o'clock last night?
- 6 My phone (die) while I (use) the map.

- 7 When I (arrive) _____, Ann (leave) _____, so we only said hello.
- 8 It (snow) _____ when we (get) _____ up this morning.

3 Типові помилки

Виправте помилки в реченнях.

- 1 Last summer I was swimming in the sea every day.

- 2 I was knowing the answer, but I was too shy to say it.

- 3 When I was coming home, I was seeing an accident.

- 4 While the phone rang, I was having a shower.

- 5 What did you do when I called you? You didn't answer.

- 6 He was falling and broke his arm.

4 When чи while

Об'єднайте два речення в одне за допомогою слова в дужках.

- 1 I was walking in the park. I met an old friend. (while)

- 2 She was cooking dinner. The doorbell rang. (when)

- 3 We were playing football. It started to rain. (when)

- 4 They were sleeping. A thief broke into the house. (while)

5 Переклад

Перекладіть речення англійською мовою.

- 1 Коли ти подзвонив, я дивився фільм.

- 2 Учора я подивився два фільми.

- 3 Минулої зими ми щонеділі каталися на лижах.

- 4 Що ти робив учора о сьомій вечора?

- 5 Поки мама готувала вечерю, діти робили домашнє завдання.



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Відповіді

Past Simple i Past Continuous: вправи з відповідями

1

1 b) was writing

2 a) wrote

3 b) was taking

4 a) checked

5 a) painted

6 b) was watching

7 a) stood

2

1 was washing / started

2 were dancing / stole

3 was looking / found

4 finished / packed

5 were you doing

6 died / was using

7 arrived / was leaving

8 was snowing / got

3

- 1 Last summer I swam in the sea every day.
- 2 I knew the answer, but I was too shy to say it.
- 3 When I was coming home, I saw an accident.
- 4 The phone rang while I was having a shower.
- 5 What were you doing when I called you? You didn't answer.
- 6 He fell and broke his arm.

4

- 1 While I was walking in the park, I met an old friend.
- 2 She was cooking dinner when the doorbell rang.
- 3 We were playing football when it started to rain.
- 4 A thief broke into the house while they were sleeping.

5

- 1 When you called, I was watching a film.
- 2 I watched two films yesterday.
- 3 Last winter we went skiing every Sunday.
- 4 What were you doing at seven o'clock yesterday evening?
- 5 While Mum was cooking dinner, the children were doing their homework.