



# Present Perfect чи Past Simple: вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Коли вживати час Present Perfect, а коли Past Simple: порівняльна таблиця і п'ять вправ на вибір часу, for, since і ago та типові помилки. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

## ПРАВИЛО

## Present Perfect чи Past Simple

| Present Perfect                                          | Past Simple                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| час не названо, важливий результат: I have lost my keys. | час названо або він зрозумілий: I lost my keys yesterday. |
| період ще триває: today, this week, so far               | період закінчився: yesterday, last week, in 2020          |
| дія триває досі: I have lived here for five years.       | дія в минулому закінчилася: I lived there for five years. |
| ever, never, already, yet, just                          | ago, last ..., When ...?                                  |

### 1 Виберіть час

Виберіть правильний варіант.

1 I  my keys. I can't open the door.

a) have lost

b) lost

2 I  my keys yesterday, but I found them later.

a) have lost

b) lost

3 She  to Paris three times.

a) has been

b) was

4 She  in Paris in 2019.

a) has been

b) was

5 We  the new café last weekend.

a) have visited

b) visited

6 So far this week, we  three tests.

a) have had

b) had

7 Shakespeare  many plays.

a) has written

b) wrote

8 I  him two days ago.

a) have seen

b) saw

## 2 Present Perfect або Past Simple

Поставте дієслово в дужках у форму Present Perfect або Past Simple.

1 I  (live) in Kharkiv for ten years, but now I live in Lviv.

2 I  (live) in Lviv since 2022.

3  you  (see) Olena today?

4 When  you  (start) school?

5 Oh no! I  (break) my glasses!

6 He  (break) his leg last winter.

7 They  (not / finish) the project yet.

8 We  (not / go) to the sea last summer.

## 3 Типові помилки

Знайдіть і виправте помилку в кожному реченні.

1 I have bought this phone last month.

2 When have you met your wife?

3 I know him since school.

4 She has left the company two years ago.

5 Yesterday I have been very busy.

#### 4 Скажіть інакше

Перепишіть речення в часі Present Perfect, використовуючи слово в дужках, щоб зміст не змінився.

1 I bought this car five years ago. (have)

2 We met three years ago. (know)

3 He moved to Kyiv in 2021. (live)

4 The last time I saw her was in May. (not see)

5 They got married two years ago. (be married)

#### 5 Перекладіть англійською

Перекладіть речення англійською. Подумайте, який час потрібен.

1 Я вже прочитав цю книжку.

2 Я прочитав цю книжку минулого місяця.

3 Коли ти приїхав до Львова?

4 Ти колись був у Японії?



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## Відповіді

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1

1 a) have lost

2 b) lost

3 a) has been

4 b) was

5 b) visited

6 a) have had

7 b) wrote

8 b) saw

2

1 lived

2 have lived

3 Have / seen

4 did / start

5 have broken

6 broke

7 haven't finished

8 didn't go

3

1 I bought this phone last month.

2 When did you meet your wife?

3 I have known him since school.

4 She left the company two years ago.

5 Yesterday I was very busy.

4

1 I have had this car for five years.

2 We have known each other for three years.

3 He has lived in Kyiv since 2021.

4 I haven't seen her since May.

5 They have been married for two years.

5

1 I have already read this book.

2 I read this book last month.

3 When did you come to Lviv? / When did you arrive in Lviv?

4 Have you ever been to Japan?