GrammarTrack

СЕРЕДНІЙ РОБОЧИЙ АРКУШ PDF

Present Perfect чи Past Simple: вправи з відповідями

з відповідями

Коли вживати час Present Perfect, а коли Past Simple: порівняльна таблиця і п'ять вправ на вибір часу, for, since і ago та типові помилки. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Present Perfect чи Past Simple

Present Perfect	Past Simple
час не названо, важливий результат: I have lost my keys.	час названо або він зрозумілий: I lost my keys yesterday.
період ще триває: today, this week, so far	період закінчився: yesterday, last week, in 2020
дія триває досі: I have lived here for five years.	дія в минулому закінчилася: I lived there for five years.
ever, never, already, yet, just	ago, last ..., When ...?

1 Виберіть час

Виберіть правильний варіант.

1 I _____ my keys. I can't open the door.

a) have lost b) lost

2 I _____ my keys yesterday, but I found them later.

a) have lost b) lost

3 She _____ to Paris three times. a) has been b) was

4 She _____ in Paris in 2019. a) has been b) was

5 We _____ the new café last weekend. a) have visited b) visited

6 So far this week, we _____ three tests. a) have had b) had

7 Shakespeare _____ many plays. a) has written b) wrote

8 I _____ him two days ago. a) have seen b) saw

2 Present Perfect або Past Simple

Поставте дієслово в дужках у форму Present Perfect або Past Simple.

1 I _____ (live) in Kharkiv for ten years, but now I live in Lviv.

2 I _____ (live) in Lviv since 2022.

3 _____ you _____ (see) Olena today?

4 When _____ you _____ (start) school?

5 Oh no! I _____ (break) my glasses!

6 He _____ (break) his leg last winter.

7 They _____ (not / finish) the project yet.

8 We _____ (not / go) to the sea last summer.

3 Типові помилки

Знайдіть і виправте помилку в кожному реченні.

1 I have bought this phone last month.

2 When have you met your wife?

3 **I know him since school.**

4 **She has left the company two years ago.**

5 **Yesterday I have been very busy.**

4 Скажіть інакше

Перепишіть речення в часі Present Perfect, використовуючи слово в дужках, щоб зміст не змінився.

1 **I bought this car five years ago. (have)**

2 **We met three years ago. (know)**

3 **He moved to Kyiv in 2021. (live)**

4 **The last time I saw her was in May. (not see)**

5 **They got married two years ago. (be married)**

5 Перекладіть англійською

Перекладіть речення англійською. Подумайте, який час потрібен.

1 **Я вже прочитав цю книжку.**

2 **Я прочитав цю книжку минулого місяця.**

3 **Коли ти приїхав до Львова?**

4 **Ти колись був у Японії?**

СКАНУЙТЕ, ЩОБ ЗАВАНТАЖИТИ

Практикуйте в застосунку GrammarTrack

Щоденні квести, XP і серії – з аудіо та миттєвою перевіркою.

Завантажити в App Store

Доступно в Google Play

Або практикуйте на сайті: grammartrack.com/uk/courses/topics/present-perfect-vs-past-simple

Відповіді

Present Perfect чи Past Simple: вправи з відповідями

1

1 a) have lost | 2 b) lost | 3 a) has been | 4 b) was | 5 b) visited
6 a) have had | 7 b) wrote | 8 b) saw

2

1 lived | 2 have lived | 3 Have / seen | 4 did / start | 5 have broken
6 broke | 7 haven't finished | 8 didn't go

3

1 I bought this phone last month.
2 When did you meet your wife?
3 I have known him since school.
4 She left the company two years ago.
5 Yesterday I was very busy.

4

1 I have had this car for five years.
2 We have known each other for three years.
3 He has lived in Kyiv since 2021.
4 I haven't seen her since May.
5 They have been married for two years.

5

1 I have already read this book.
2 I read this book last month.
3 When did you come to Lviv? / When did you arrive in Lviv?
4 Have you ever been to Japan?