

Second Conditional (умовні речення 2 типу): вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Second Conditional: коротке правило, порівняння з First Conditional і п'ять вправ, зокрема на помилку *would* після *if*. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B1.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Як утворюється Second Conditional

If + Past Simple, *would* + дієслово

Second Conditional описує уявну або малоімовірну ситуацію в теперішньому чи майбутньому: «якби..., то...».

Умова (if)	Результат
If I had more time,	I would learn Spanish.
If I were you,	I wouldn't buy it.

Would стоїть тільки в результаті, ніколи після *if*. Після *if* з *I, he, she, it* часто вживають *were*: *If I were you...*

1 Past Simple + *would*

Поставте дієслова в дужках у правильну форму.

- 1 If I (have) _____ more free time, I (learn) _____ to play the guitar.
- 2 If we (live) _____ near the sea, we (swim) _____ every day.
- 3 If Maksym (know) _____ her number, he (call) _____ her.

- 4 She (travel) _____ around the world if she (not / have) _____ to work.
- 5 If I (be) _____ you, I (not / buy) _____ that phone.
- 6 If it (not / be) _____ so cold, we (go) _____ for a walk.
- 7 What (you / do) _____ if you (find) _____ a wallet in the street?
- 8 If my parents (speak) _____ English, they (watch) _____ films without subtitles.

2 Реально чи уявно?

Виберіть правильну відповідь.

- 1 If I _____ a million dollars, I'd buy a house for my parents.

a) had

b) have

c) would have

- 2 If it rains tomorrow, we _____ the match.

a) will cancel

b) would cancel

- 3 If I were a bird, I _____ over the mountains.

a) would fly

b) will fly

c) flew

- 4 If she _____ harder, she would get better marks.

a) studied

b) studies

c) would study

- 5 I'm sure you'll pass if you _____ hard.

a) study

b) studied

- 6 If dogs could talk, what _____ they say?

a) would

b) will

c) do

3 Уявна ситуація

Перепишіть речення, використовуючи Second Conditional.

- 1 I don't have a car, so I don't drive to work.

- 2 She doesn't speak French, so she can't work in Paris.

- 3 We don't have a garden, so we don't grow vegetables.

- 4 I don't know the answer, so I can't help you.

4 Would після if

Виправте помилки в реченнях.

- 1 If I would have more money, I would buy a new laptop.

- 2 If she knew the truth, she will be angry.

- 3 If I am you, I would apologise.

- 4 We would go to the concert if the tickets would be cheaper.

- 5 If he lives closer, he would visit us more often.

5 Переклад

Перекладіть речення англійською.

- 1 Якби я мав собаку, я б гуляв з ним щодня.

2 Що б ти зробив, якби виграв у лотерею?

3 На твоєму місці я б не хвилювався.

4 Якби ми жили в Києві, ми б частіше ходили в театр.

5 Якби в мене було більше часу, я б вивчав японську.



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Відповіді

Second Conditional (умовні речення 2 типу): вправи з відповідями

1

1 had / would learn ('d learn)

2 lived / would swim ('d swim)

3 knew / would call ('d call)

4 would travel ('d travel) / didn't have

5 were / wouldn't buy (would not buy)

6 weren't (wasn't) / would go ('d go)

7 would you do / found

8 spoke / would watch ('d watch)

2

1 a) had

2 a) will cancel

3 a) would fly

4 a) studied

5 a) study

6 a) would

3

- 1 If I had a car, I would drive to work.
- 2 If she spoke French, she could work in Paris.
- 3 If we had a garden, we would grow vegetables.
- 4 If I knew the answer, I could help you.

4

- 1 If I had more money, I would buy a new laptop.
- 2 If she knew the truth, she would be angry.
- 3 If I were you, I would apologise.
- 4 We would go to the concert if the tickets were cheaper.
- 5 If he lived closer, he would visit us more often.

5

- 1 If I had a dog, I would walk it every day.
- 2 What would you do if you won the lottery?
- 3 If I were you, I wouldn't worry.
- 4 If we lived in Kyiv, we would go to the theatre more often.
- 5 If I had more time, I would learn Japanese.