

Third Conditional (умовні речення 3 типу): вправи з відповідями



з відповідями

Third Conditional: коротке правило, порівняння з Second Conditional і п'ять вправ на would have і Past Perfect, зокрема на типові помилки українців. Відповіді на останній сторінці. Рівень B2.

ІМ'Я

ДАТА

ПРАВИЛО

Як утворюється Third Conditional

If + Past Perfect, would have + третя форма дієслова

Third Conditional описує умовну ситуацію в минулому, яку вже не можна змінити. Часто це жаль або критика.

Умова (if)	Результат
If I had left earlier,	I would have caught the train.
If she hadn't helped me,	I wouldn't have finished.

Українською «якби я знав» може стосуватися і теперішнього, і минулого. Англійською це два різні речення: *If I knew* (зараз) і *If I had known* (тоді).

1 Past Perfect + would have

Поставте дієслова в дужках у правильну форму.

- 1 If I (leave) _____ home earlier, I (not / miss) _____ the train.
- 2 If you (tell) _____ me about the party, I (come) _____.
- 3 If Iryna (study) _____ harder, she (pass) _____ the exam.

- 4 We (get) _____ better seats if we (book) _____ earlier.
- 5 If it (not / rain) _____, we (have) _____ a picnic.
- 6 If they (take) _____ a taxi, they (arrive) _____ on time.
- 7 He (not / break) _____ his leg if he (be) _____ more careful.
- 8 If I (know) _____ you were ill, I (visit) _____ you.

2 Зараз чи тоді?

Виберіть правильну відповідь.

- 1 If I _____ the answer yesterday, I would have told you.
a) had known b) knew c) would know
- 2 If I _____ the answer now, I would tell you.
a) knew b) had known
- 3 If we had taken the map, we _____ lost.
a) wouldn't have got b) wouldn't get c) won't get
- 4 She would have won the race if she _____.
a) hadn't fallen b) didn't fall c) wouldn't fall
- 5 If you had asked me, I _____ you.
a) would have helped b) would help c) will help
- 6 If the weather _____ better, we would have gone to the beach.
a) had been b) was c) would be

3 Жаль про минуле

Перепишіть речення, використовуючи Third Conditional.

1 I didn't set an alarm, so I overslept.

2 She didn't take an umbrella, so she got wet.

3 We didn't know about the sale, so we didn't buy anything.

4 He drove too fast, so the police stopped him.

4 Знайдіть помилку

Виправте помилки в реченнях.

1 If I knew about the meeting yesterday, I would have come.

2 If you would have called me, I would have helped.

3 If we had left earlier, we would have went by bus.

4 If she had seen the sign, she would stop.

5 If they had listen to me, they wouldn't have got lost.

6 If I had more time last weekend, I would have finished the book.

5 Переклад

Перекладіть речення англійською.

- 1 Якби я вчора знав, що ти приїдеш, я б тебе зустрів.

- 2 Якби ми не запізналися, ми б побачили початок фільму.

- 3 Якби ти мене послухав, цього б не сталося.

- 4 Якби він учора взяв парасольку, він би не змок.

- 5 Якби вона не допомогла мені минулого тижня, я б не закінчив проєкт вчасно.



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Відповіді

Third Conditional (умовні речення 3 типу): вправи з відповідями

1

1 had left ('d left) / wouldn't have missed (would not have missed)

2 had told ('d told) / would have come

3 had studied / would have passed

4 would have got (would have gotten) / had booked

5 hadn't rained / would have had

6 had taken / would have arrived

7 wouldn't have broken / had been

8 had known / would have visited

2

1 a) had known

2 a) knew

3 a) wouldn't have got

4 a) hadn't fallen

5 a) would have helped

6 a) had been

3

1 If I had set an alarm, I wouldn't have overslept.

2 If she had taken an umbrella, she wouldn't have got wet.

3 If we had known about the sale, we would have bought something.

4 If he hadn't driven so fast, the police wouldn't have stopped him.

4

1 If I had known about the meeting yesterday, I would have come.

2 If you had called me, I would have helped.

3 If we had left earlier, we would have gone by bus.

4 If she had seen the sign, she would have stopped.

5 If they had listened to me, they wouldn't have got lost.

6 If I had had more time last weekend, I would have finished the book.

5

1 If I had known yesterday that you were coming, I would have met you.

2 If we hadn't been late, we would have seen the beginning of the film.

3 If you had listened to me, this wouldn't have happened.

4 If he had taken an umbrella yesterday, he wouldn't have got wet.

5 If she hadn't helped me last week, I wouldn't have finished the project on time.